

**USING VISUAL CUES** Cut out the flash cards below and study the vocabulary words for this section.

**Philip II**

king of Macedonia from 359 to 336 BC who conquered Greece

*proper noun*

**phalanx**

a group of Greek warriors who stood close together in a square formation

*noun*

**Alexander  
the Great**

a Macedonian king who conquered the Persian Empire and created the largest empire the world had ever seen

*proper noun*

**Hellenistic**

*adjective*

Greek-like; heavily  
influenced by Greek  
ideas